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厦门大学

## 硕士学位论文

### 基于监控信息的车辆查询系统设计与实现

The design and implementation of the  
retrieval system of vehicles based on  
monitoring information

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## 摘 要

随着经济的快速发展和城市的日益现代化，我国机动车的数目正在急速增长。车辆在带给人类方便的同时也成为各种犯罪分子作案后理想的逃逸工具。尽管各种监控设备已被广泛的应用在各个重要路口和公共场所，但如何从众多的视频中快速的找到目标车辆仍是摆在公安部门面前的一个难题。基于监控信息的车辆查询系统的应用，不仅为公安部门追查嫌疑车辆提供极大的便利，而且彻底改变了传统办案模式。

基于监控信息的车辆查询系统主要由两部分组成：（1）车牌信息的识别和记录；（2）车辆信息数据库的设计与实现。本文的主要研究工作如下：

1. 在充分调研和深入理解公安部门追查嫌疑车辆流程的基础上，获得用户需求和数据处理业务流程，包括功能性需求和非功能性需求，并通过分析总结出合理的功能模块设计和开发思路。
2. 通过对运动目标检测的研究，根据车辆的固有特征，提出一种提取含有车辆的视频关键帧方法。采用帧间差分法与虚拟检测带相结合的方法，利用垂直投影技术对含有车辆的视频关键帧进行提取。实验结果表明视频关键帧提取的正确率在90%以上。
3. 按照功能将系统分解为八个模块，结合工作重点对模块进行详细的分析与设计。在系统分析设计过程中，对需求获取的方法、数据特性卡分析手段以及代码中函数命名等进行了规范，并提出一种数据可视化方法。

**关键词：**关键帧提取；车牌识别；车辆数据库

## Abstract

With the rapid development of the economic and the modernization of the city day by day, the quantity of the vehicles in our country is increasing rapidly. While vehicles bring people convenience and efficiency, the criminals also utilize vehicles as ideal escaping tools. Although a variety of surveillance camera is widely used on monitoring traffic situation happened especially in the intersections, how to search vehicles from a large video volume in the shortest time has been a major issue the police face. The application about the retrieval system of vehicles based on monitoring information not only provides convenience to search vehicles for the police, but also completely changes the traditional case-handling modes.

The retrieval system of vehicles based on monitoring information consists of two sections: (1) recognition of and recording of license plate information; (2) design and implementation of vehicles database. The main works of this thesis are as follows:

1. On the basis of full investigation and in-depth understanding of the procedures of searching vehicles, users' needs and data processes which include functional requirements and non-functional requirements, the reasonable design of function modules is drawn.
2. Through the research of moving objection detection, we propose a method of extracting video key frames including vehicles according to intrinsic features of vehicles. Adopting the combination of frame difference method and virtual inspection belt method, we use vertical projection method to extract video key frames including vehicles. The experimental results show the accuracy is above 90%.
3. The retrieval system of vehicles is divided into eight main modules, parts of which are analyzed and designed in detail according to the focus of the task. The

demand access methods, the data analysis as well as the cards of data characteristics and function notation in the program are standardized in the systematic analysis of the design process and we propose a data visualization method.

**Keywords:** extraction of key framesrecognition of license platevehicle database

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